

2005-2

2018年8月22日 19:57

单词

方法总结

段落分析

解题思路

同义替换

逻辑提示词 (时间、
转折、感情色彩)

Administration 政府

2005Text2

先题后文，只看题干，不看选项，预测文章主题

26. An argument made by supporters of smoking was that _____.

27. According to Bruce Alberts, science can serve as _____.

28. What does the author mean by "paralysis by analysis" (Last line, Paragraph 4)?

29. According to the author, what should the Administration do about global warming?

30. The author associates the issue of global warming with that of smoking because _____

30题：找全球变暖和吸烟的联系，实质是找共性

第一段

Do you remember all those years when scientists argued that smoking would kill us but the doubters insisted that we didn't know for sure? That the evidence was inconclusive, the science uncertain? That the antismoking lobby was out to destroy our way of life and the government should stay out of the way? Lots of Americans bought that nonsense, and over three decades, some 10 million smokers went to early graves.

Didn't know= inconclusive= uncertain
反复强调的是重点，重点是考点
三个that从句并列作为insist的宾语，都是doubter的观点
第一段：其他人都怀疑科学证据不充分

答案是比较出来的，文中反复强调的是重点

26. An argument made by supporters of smoking was that _____.

no: 绝对化用词

- ♥ [A] there was no scientific evidence of the correlation between smoking and death × 原文说的是inconclusive、uncertain
[B] the number of early deaths of smokers in the past decades was insignificant × 无中生有
[C] people had the freedom to choose their own way of life ✓ freedom是两个out的同义替换
[D] antismoking people were usually talking nonsense × 信息拼凑

第二段

There are upsetting parallels today, as scientists in one wave after another try to awaken us to the growing threat of global warming. The latest was a panel from the National Academy of Sciences, enlisted by the White House, to tell us that the Earth's atmosphere is definitely warming and that the problem is largely man-made. The clear message is that we should get moving to protect ourselves. The president of the National Academy, Bruce Alberts, added this key point in the preface to the panel's report: "Science never has all the answers. But science does provide us with the best available guide to the future, and it is critical that our nation and the world base important policies on the best judgments that science can provide concerning the future consequences of present actions."

第二段：吸烟和全球变暖有相似点，即人们应该马上采取行动

长难句必出题

27. According to Bruce Alberts, science can serve as _____.

- [A] a protector 未提及
[B] a judge × 法官
[C] a critic 评论家，由critical (至关重要的) 设计而来
[D] a guide ✓ 向导

第三段

Just as on smoking, voices now come from many quarters insisting that the science about global warming is incomplete, that it's OK to keep pouring fumes into the air until we know for sure. This is a dangerous game: by the time 100 percent of the evidence is in, it may be too late. With the risks obvious and growing, a prudent people would take out an insurance policy now.

第三段：等研究结果出来以后已经太晚了，人们需要立刻采取行动

第四段

Fortunately, the White House is starting to pay attention. But it's obvious that a majority of the president's advisers still don't take global warming seriously. Instead of a plan of action, they continue to press for more research—a classic case of "paralysis by analysis".

Fortunately 转折词，表肯定

破折号、冒号：解释说明，逻辑相同，=
选择和破折号之前内容保持一致的

28. What does the author mean by "paralysis by analysis" (Last line, Paragraph 4)?

• Parallels

N-COUNT If there are parallels between two things, they are similar in some ways. 相似之处

• Panel 仪表盘、专家团队

• in one wave after another

前赴后继，一波接一波

• judgments n. 判断

• Judge

N-COUNT/N-

TITLE A judge is the person in a court of law who decides how the law should be applied, for example how criminals should be punished. 法官

V-T If you judge something or someone, you form an opinion about them after you have examined the evidence or thought carefully about them. 判断

猜词题：关注句内和句间

the president's advisers still don't take global warming seriously. instead of a plan of action, they continue to press for more research—a classic case of “paralysis by analysis”.

猜词题：关注句内和句间的逻辑关系，注意标点符号

28. What does the author mean by “paralysis by analysis” (Last line, Paragraph 4)?

- [A] Endless studies kill action. ✓ 和破折号前的内容一样：否定行动，肯定研究
[B] Careful investigation reveals truth. ×反义
[C] Prudent planning hinders progress. 不够贴近主旨 细节服从主旨
[D] Extensive research helps decision-making. ×反义

破折号、冒号：解释说明，逻辑相同，=
选择和破折号之前内容保持一致的选项
instead表肯定
Instead of表否定

猜词题中破折号的相同考法

• Hypocrisy

N-VAR If you accuse someone of hypocrisy, you mean that they pretend to have qualities, beliefs, or feelings that they do not really have. 虚伪

2000-5

68. The last sentence of the first paragraph most probably implies that it is ____.

- [A] customary of the educated to discard ambition in words
[B] too late to check ambition once it has been let out
[C] dishonest to deny ambition after the fulfillment of the goal **Hypocrisy = dishonest**
[D] impractical for the educated to enjoy benefits from ambition

If ambition is to be well regarded, the rewards of ambition — wealth, distinction, control over one's destiny — must be deemed worthy of the sacrifices made on ambition's behalf. If the tradition of ambition is to have vitality, it must be widely shared; and it especially must be highly regarded by people who are themselves admired, the educated not least among them. In an odd way, however, it is the educated who have claimed to have give up on ambition as an ideal. What is odd is that they have perhaps most benefited from There is a heavy note of hypocrisy in this a case of closing the barn door after the horses have escaped — with the educated themselves riding on them.

第五段

To serve as responsible **stewards** of the planet, we must press forward on deeper atmospheric and oceanic research. But research alone is inadequate. If the Administration won't take the legislative initiative, Congress should help to begin fashioning conservation measures. A bill by Democratic Senator Robert Byrd of West Virginia, which would offer financial **incentives** for private industry, is a promising start. Many see that the country is getting ready to build lots of new power plants to meet our energy needs. If we are ever going to protect the atmosphere, it is crucial that those new plants be **environmentally sound**.

should提示作者观点

第五段：再次强调要采取行动

29. According to the author, what should the Administration do about global warming?

- [A] Offer aid to build cleaner power plants.
[B] Raise public awareness of conservation.
[C] Press for further scientific research.
[D] **Take some legislative measures.** ✓ 采取行动，but、should之后是作者观点

30. The author associates the issue of global warming with that of smoking because ____.

- [A] they both suffered from the government's negligence
[B] **a lesson from the latter is applicable to the former** ✓ 二者的教训都是要立刻采取行动，第二段和第三段明确做了类比，并提出要立刻采取行动的**建议**
[C] the outcome of the latter aggravates the former
[D] both of them have turned from bad to worse

本文总结

- 1.破折号、冒号：解释说明，逻辑相同，=
- 2.总结不同年份中干扰选项的设计思路，能找到共同规律
- 3.no是绝对化用词，要回到原文中仔细比对
- 4.instead表肯定，instead of表否定



再次暗示上一题

• Stewards 乘务员，在这里指地球公民

• Take initiative

PHRASE If you take the initiative in a situation, you are the first person to act, and are therefore able to control the situation. 采取主动

• Incentive

N-VAR If something is an incentive to do something, it encourages you to do it. 鼓励

• environmentally sound

对环境友好的

• Sound

ADJ If a structure, part of someone's body, or someone's mind is sound, it is in good condition or healthy. 健康的; 状况良好的

ADJ If you describe someone's ideas as sound, you mean that you approve of them and think they are correct. 正确的