

2006-2

2018年8月27日 18:58

@ 考研云分享

词汇、解题思路

正文、题目

语篇分析

单词

方法总结

段落分析

解题思路

同义替换

逻辑提示词 (时

间、转折、感情色

彩)

■ 真题链接

• live off

PHRASAL VERB If you live off another person, you rely on them to provide you with money. 依赖 (某人) 生活-考研云分享



B×细节，弱爆了。

而A是和中心密切相关的概括，细节服从主旨。

B、C相反，

B说看戏的人花钱多

C说看风景的人花钱多

争论的核心是：两派人谁对小镇贡献的钱多

推理判断题：infer learn suggest.....

优先选择与中心主旨接近的选项

转折处容易出推理判断题的正确答案

2006Text2

先题后文，只看题干，不看选项，预测文章主题

26. From the first two paragraphs, we learn that _____.

27. It can be inferred from Paragraph 3 that _____.

28. By saying "Stratford cries poor traditionally" (Line 2, Paragraph 4), the author implies that _____.

29. According to the townsfolk, the RSC deserves no subsidy because _____.

30. From the text we can conclude that the author _____.

■ 和2004-4 都是考两派对立的一对矛盾

推理判断题就是不要推理，答案在原文找，不要自己想象

第一段

Stratford-on-Avon, as we all know, has only one industry—William Shakespeare—but there are two distinctly separate and increasingly hostile branches. There is the Royal Shakespeare Company (RSC), which presents superb productions of the plays at the Shakespeare Memorial Theatre on the Avon. And there are the townsfolk who largely live off the tourists who come, not to see the plays, but to look at Anne Hathaway's Cottage, Shakespeare's birthplace and the other sights. 【公众号：考研云分享】

第二段

The worthy residents of Stratford doubt that the theatre adds a penny to their revenue. They frankly dislike the RSC's actors, them with their long hair and beards and sandals and noisiness. It's all deliciously ironic when you consider that Shakespeare, who earns their living, was himself an actor (with a beard) and did his share of noise-making.

26. From the first two paragraphs, we learn that _____.

[A] the townsfolk deny the RSC's contribution to the town's revenue

[B] the actors of the RSC imitate Shakespeare on and off stage

[C] the two branches of the RSC are not on good terms ×偷换概念

[D] the townsfolk earn little from tourism ×live off 相反

The tourist streams are not entirely separate. The sightseers who come by bus—and often take in Warwick Castle and Blenheim Palace on the side—don't usually see the plays, and some of them are even surprised to find a theatre in Stratford. However, the playgoers do manage a little sight-seeing along with their playgoing. It is the playgoers, the RSC contends, who bring in much of the town's revenue because they spend the night (some of them four or five nights) pouring cash into the hotels and restaurants. The sightseers can take in everything and get out of town by nightfall.

27. It can be inferred from Paragraph 3 that _____.

[A] the sightseers cannot visit the Castle and the Palace separately ×偷换概念

[B] the playgoers spend more money than the sightseers √细节服从主旨

[C] the sightseers do more shopping than the playgoers ×①和B相反②未提及

[D] the playgoers go to no other places in town than the theater

×和中心无关

两派对立-考研云分享

• superb: 作者对RSC是肯定的; 所以对The townsfolk是否定的
第一段: 提出RSC和小镇居民这对矛盾, 作者支持RSC一方

doubt: 怀疑即否定

suspect: 认为, 表肯定

• 副词修饰形容词: 形容词决定了方向, 副词决定了程度
deliciously ironic辛辣的讽刺, 作者对 townsfolk是否定的
第二段: 作者否定小镇居民

第三段: sightseers和playgoers之间的对比

强调句: 往往是出题的重点
do、It iswho.....

Contribute to 给予补贴

所有题型归根结底都是考“细节服从主旨”，是“你有中有我、我中有你”

例证题的干扰选项：例子本身、表面意思

词汇题的干扰选项：字面意思、简单词的表面意思

Subsidy=contribute to 补贴
attendance 出席、上座率

Cover 覆盖、报道、足以支付、报销、♥
掩护

♥ 错选A：末句the reason.....是作者的观点，不是townsfolk的观点

💡 方向比速度重要，不要忽视题干里的内容，审题仔细-考研云分享

💡 不要忽视括号里的内容

💡 要学会自己检查、分析为什么会错

作者态度题【公众号：资料魔法屋】

- Be+ adj.+ of=v.
Be supportive of = support
- Detached 超然的
- Be sympathetic to 同情
Be sympathy with 赞同

The townsfolk don't see it this way and the local council does not contribute directly to the subsidy of the Royal Shakespeare Company. Stratford cries poor traditionally. Nevertheless every hotel in town seems to be adding a new wing or cocktail lounge. Hilton is building its own hotel there, which you may be sure will be decorated with Hamlet Hamburger Bars, the Lear Lounge, the Banquo Banqueting Room, and so forth, and will be very expensive.

28. By saying "Stratford cries poor traditionally" (Line 2, Paragraph 4), the author implies that ____.

[A] Stratford cannot afford the expansion projects 表面意思

[B] Stratford has long been in financial difficulties 表面意思

[C] the town is not really short of money ✓ nevertheless后转折的改写

[D] the townsfolk used to be poorly paid 表面意思

Nevertheless 然而，表转折
前面在说人们在哭穷，但希尔顿很贵

第四段：小镇居民哭穷，但他们不是真的穷

①从推理判断题的角度，答案往往在转折处出：人们哭穷.....然而.....很贵

②从猜词题的角度：干扰选项是字面意思

人们哭穷=没钱=A、B、D

Anyway, the townsfolk can't understand why the Royal Shakespeare Company needs a subsidy. (The theatre has broken attendance records for three years in a row. Last year its 1,431 seats were 94 per cent occupied all year long and this year they'll do better.) The reason, of course, is that costs have rocketed and ticket prices have stayed low.

29. According to the townsfolk, the RSC deserves no subsidy because ____.

[A] ticket prices can be raised to cover the spending

[B] the company is financially ill-managed 未提及管理问题

[C] the behavior of the actors is not socially acceptable 未提及

[D] the theatre attendance is on the rise ✓ 括号里的内容

第五段：小镇居民认为RSC不该接受补贴-考研云分享

In fact, of course有转折的意思

It would be a shame to raise prices too much because it would drive away the young people who are Stratford's most attractive clientele. They come entirely for the plays, not the sights. They all seem to look alike (though they come from all over)—lean, pointed, dedicated faces, wearing jeans and sandals, eating their buns and bedding down for the night on the flagstones outside the theatre to buy the 20 seats and 80 standing-room tickets held for the sleepers and sold to them when the box office opens at 10:30 a.m.

30. From the text we can conclude that the author ____.

[A] is supportive of both sides

[B] favors the townsfolk's view

[C] takes a detached attitude

[D] is sympathetic to the RSC ✓ shame

because：提示与上文的逻辑关系-考研云分享

第六段：来看剧的人很穷，RSC不忍心涨价 (Shame)

本文总结

1.如果文章出现一对矛盾，要搞清作者的态度是支持谁、怀疑谁
04-4、06-2

2.副词修饰形容词：形容词决定了方向，副词决定了程度

3.强调句：往往是出题的重点

4.推理判断题：优先选择与中心主旨接近的选项，转折处容易出推理判断题的正确答案

5.所有题型归根结底都是考“细节服从主旨”

6.例证题和猜词题有异曲同工之妙：例证题的干扰选项是例子本身、就事论事；猜词题的干扰选项是字面意思、简单词的简单含义

7.不要忽视题干内容	
8.不要忽视括号内容	
9.Be sympathetic to 同情 Be sympathy with 赞同	
10.In fact, of course有转折的意思	