

词汇、解题思路	正文、题目	语篇分析
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单词

方法总结

段落分析

解题思路

同义替换

逻辑提示词 (时间、转折、感情色彩)

真题链接

2009-2

先题后文，只看题干，不看选项，预测文章主题

26. In paragraphs 1 and 2, the text shows PTK' s \_\_\_\_\_.  
27. PTK is used to \_\_\_\_\_.  
28. **Skeptical** observers believe that ancestry testing fails to \_\_\_\_\_. 怀疑即否定，讨论缺点  
29. In the last paragraph, a **problem** commercial genetic testing faces is \_\_\_\_\_. 讨论缺点  
30. An appropriate title for the text is most likely to be \_\_\_\_\_.

1-2题：PTK是什么  
3-4题：PTK有什么缺点  
5题：直接可以选B，先介绍PTK，再说它的问题

第一段【公众号：考研云分享】

It is a wise father that knows his own child, **but** today a man can boost his paternal (fatherly) wisdom — or at least confirm that he' s the kid' s dad. **All he needs to do is shell out \$30 for paternity testing kit (PTK) at his local drugstore — and another \$120 to get the results.**

再聪明的爹也不知道谁是他的儿子

第二段

More than 60,000 people have purchased the PTKs since they first become available **without prescriptions** last years, according to Doug Fogg, chief operating officer of Identigene, which makes the **over-the-counter kits**. More than two dozen companies sell DNA tests directly to the public, ranging in price from a few hundred dollars to more than \$2500.

反复强调PTK是容易获取的

26. In paragraphs 1 and 2, the text shows PTK' s \_\_\_\_\_.  
[A] easy availability  
[B] flexibility in pricing× ①价格是DNA测试，问的是PTK ②价格只是细节、次要信息  
[C] successful **promotion** 商品促销  
[D] popularity with households

第三段

Among the most popular: **paternity and kinship testing**, which adopted children can use to find their biological relatives and families **can use to track down kids put up for adoption**. DNA testing is also the latest rage among passionate genealogists — and supports businesses that offer to search for a family' s geographic roots .

27. PTK is used to \_\_\_\_\_.  
[A] locate one' s birth place  
[B] promote genetic research  
[C] **identify parent-child kinship** ✓  
[D] choose children for adoption ×曲解

第四段

Most tests require collecting cells by swabbing saliva in the mouth and sending it to the company for testing. All tests require a potential candidate with whom to compare DNA.

第五段

**But** some observers are skeptical. "There is a kind of **false precision** being hawked by people claiming they are doing **ancestry testing**," says Troy Duster, a New York University sociologist. He notes that each individual has many ancestors — numbering in the hundreds just a few centuries back. Yet most ancestry testing only considers a single lineage, either the Y chromosome inherited through men in a father' s line or mitochondrial DNA, which is passed down only from mothers. This DNA can reveal genetic information about only one or two ancestors, even though, for example, just three generations back people also have six other great-grandparents or, four

but开头，代表这句话是本段的中心主旨。后面的信息和第一句逻辑相同，优先考虑因果逻辑，后面都是在解释原因。（类似于观点和例子、实验结论和试验过程）

♥ 要分清主旨和细节，看清段内的逻辑关系

细节：只出现过一次（次要信息）  
主旨：多次重复（重要信息）

细节题：定位好的句子是解题最为重要的依据

选项和题干一起读，同义替换。  
本题考的是词汇。

一定要看题干，ABC在原文  
能找到，但不符合题干



不看选项，把题目当成填空题去做，  
想想自己要填什么内容？  
一定是符合主旨的重要信息

串联题干、文章串线

mitochondrial DNA, which is passed down only from mothers. This DNA can reveal genetic information about only one or two ancestors, even though, for example, just three generations back people also have six other great-grandparents or, four generations back, 14 other great-great-grandparents.

28. Skeptical observers believe that **ancestry testing fails to** \_\_\_\_\_.

- [A] trace distant ancestors
- [B] rebuild reliable bloodlines
- [C] fully use genetic information
- [D] achieve the claimed **accuracy** ✓选项和题干都有同义替换

第六段【公众号：考研云分享】

Critics also argue that commercial genetic testing is only as good as the reference collections to which a sample is compared. Databases used by some companies **don't** rely on data collected **systematically** but rather **lump together** information from different research projects. This means that a DNA database may have a lot of data from some regions and not others, so a person's test results may differ depending on the company that processes the results. In addition, the computer programs a company uses to estimate relationships may be patented and not subject to peer review or outside evaluation.

29. In the last paragraph, a problem commercial genetic testing faces is \_\_\_\_\_.

- [A] **disorganized data collection** ✓ **disorganized = not systematically**
- [B] overlapping database building ×
- [C] excessive sample comparison
- [D] lack of patent evaluation

30. An appropriate title for the text is most likely to be \_\_\_\_\_.

- [A] Fors and Againsts of DNA Testing 没提到支持的观点
- [B] **DNA Testing and Its Problems** ✓
- [C] DNA Testing Outside the Lab
- [D] Lies Behind DNA Testing

♥ 要分清主旨和细节，看清段内的逻辑关系

## 本文总结

1. 细节只出现过一次（次要信息）  
主旨多次重复（重要信息）  
要分清主旨和细节，看清段内的逻辑关系
2. 一定要看选项，选项和题干一起读，同时在文中找同义替换
3. 不看选项，把题目当成填空题去做，想想自己要填什么内容？  
一定是符合主旨的重要信息